



# MARYLAND WITHHOLDING TAX FACTS

January 2023 - December 2023

This edition of Withholding Tax Facts offers information about filing your employer withholding tax forms, reconciliation statement and other employer withholding related forms.

## INCOME TAX RATE

The local income tax is computed without regard to the impact of the state tax rate. The state rates and rate brackets are indicated below:

### TAX RATE SCHEDULE I

(For taxpayers filing as Single, Married Filing Separately, or as Dependent Taxpayers. This rate is also used for taxpayers filing as Fiduciaries.)

Taxable Net Income is: Maryland Tax is:

| Over    | But Not Over |   |
|---------|--------------|---|
| \$ 0    | \$ 1,000     | 2% of the amount                                    |
| 1,000   | 2,000        | \$20 plus 3% of the excess over \$1,000             |
| 2,000   | 3,000        | \$50 plus 4% of the excess over \$2,000             |
| 3,000   | 100,000      | \$90 plus 4.75% of the excess over \$3,000          |
| 100,000 | 125,000      | \$4,697.50 plus 5% of the excess over \$100,000     |
| 125,000 | 150,000      | \$5,947.50 plus 5.25% of the excess over \$125,000  |
| 150,000 | 250,000      | \$7,260.00 plus 5.5% of the excess over \$150,000   |
| 250,000 | -----        | \$12,760.00 plus 5.75% of the excess over \$250,000 |

### TAX RATE SCHEDULE II

(For taxpayers filing Joint Returns, Head of Household, or for Qualifying Widows/Widowers.)

Taxable Net Income is: Maryland Tax is:

| Over    | But Not Over |   |
|---------|--------------|---|
| \$ 0    | \$ 1,000     | 2% of the amount                                    |
| 1,000   | 2,000        | \$20 plus 3% of the excess over \$1,000             |
| 2,000   | 3,000        | \$50 plus 4% of the excess over \$2,000             |
| 3,000   | 150,000      | \$90 plus 4.75% of the excess over \$3,000          |
| 150,000 | 175,000      | \$7,072.50 plus 5% of the excess over \$150,000     |
| 175,000 | 225,000      | \$8,322.50 plus 5.25% of the excess over \$175,000  |
| 225,000 | 300,000      | \$10,947.50 plus 5.5% of the excess over \$225,000  |
| 300,000 | -----        | \$15,072.50 plus 5.75% of the excess over \$300,000 |

**Note:** These tax rates are used for computing tax on individual tax return. Maryland law does not permit the use of a rate of less than 4.75% to be used for withholding tax purposes.

**Reminder:** Legally married same-sex couples must file as married filing jointly or married filing separately for tax year 2022. Employees wishing to adjust their withholding to reflect married status should complete a new Maryland Form MW507, as well as federal Form W-4.

## PERSONAL EXEMPTIONS

Employees may be required to adjust their personal exemption amount if their federal adjusted gross income exceeds \$100,000, or if they wish to use their excess itemized deductions as exemptions. These employees should refer to the Maryland Exemption Certificate (Form MW507) for guidance to determine how many exemptions they may claim.

As an employer, you are to treat each exemption as if it were \$3,200.

## COUNTY RATES

Local tax is based on taxable income and not on Maryland state tax. Listed below are the actual 2023 local income tax rates.

We provide separate tables for the convenience of employers who do not withhold using an automated or computerized system, or who prefer to look up the amounts to be withheld manually. For these tables, we have continued our practice of grouping the local income tax rates into rate brackets. For 2023, we will use thirteen brackets: 2.25%, 2.40%, 2.65%, 2.70%, 2.75%, 2.81%, 2.96%, 3.00%, 3.03%, 3.05%, 3.06%, 3.10%, and 3.20%. Refer to the county listing below and use the table that agrees with, or is closest to, without going below the actual local tax rate. Employers will use \$3,200 as the value of an exemption when using the withholding tables. There is no need to adjust for any reduction in the exemption amount as employees are instructed to reduce or "phaseout" the number of exemptions being claimed on their Exemption Certificate, Form MW507.

**Note:** For 2023, local rates for some counties have decreased (Allegheny, Anne Arundel\*, Cecil, Frederick\*\*, St. Mary's, Washington).

|                  |         |                 |       |
|------------------|---------|-----------------|-------|
| Allegheny        | 3.03%   | Howard          | 3.20% |
| Anne Arundel     | 2.81%*  | Kent            | 3.20% |
| Baltimore County | 3.20%   | Montgomery      | 3.20% |
| Calvert          | 3.00%   | Prince George's | 3.20% |
| Caroline         | 3.20%   | Queen Anne's    | 3.20% |
| Carroll          | 3.03%   | St. Mary's      | 3.00% |
| Cecil            | 2.80%   | Somerset        | 3.20% |
| Charles          | 3.03%   | Talbot          | 2.40% |
| Dorchester       | 3.20%   | Washington      | 2.95% |
| Frederick        | 2.96%** | Wicomico        | 3.20% |
| Garrett          | 2.65%   | Worcester       | 2.25% |
| Harford          | 3.06%   | Baltimore City  | 3.20% |

## NOTE

\* **Anne Arundel Co.** The local tax rates for taxable year 2023 are as follows:

- .0270 of an individual's Maryland taxable income of \$1 through \$50,000; and
- .0281 of an individual's Maryland taxable income in

excess of \$50,000.

**\*\* Frederick Co.** The local tax rates for taxable year 2023 are as follows:

- (1) .0275 for taxpayers with Maryland taxable income of \$100,000 or less and a filing status of married filing joint, head of household, and qualifying widow(er) with dependent child;
- (2) .0275 for taxpayers with Maryland taxable income of \$50,000 or less and a filing status of single, married filing separately, and dependent; and
- (3) .0296 for all other taxpayers.

**Generally, nonresidents do not have a local tax rate; however, an additional state tax is withheld using the lowest local tax rate of .0225.**

Withholding tables can be downloaded from the Comptroller's Web site at [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov). If you do not have Internet access, you may call 410-260-7951 from Central Maryland or 1-800-MD-TAXES (1-800-638-2937) from elsewhere.

## FOR YOUR INFORMATION

- Taxpayers on an accelerated filing schedule may request a waiver allowing monthly returns for the remainder of the calendar year. A renewal of the waiver is also available if eligibility to file federal withholding tax returns on a monthly basis is unchanged.
- Payers of distributions that are Eligible Rollover Distributions (ERDs) under IRC Section 3405(c), subject to mandatory federal income tax withholding, are required to withhold Maryland income tax from these distributions paid to Maryland residents at the rate of 7.75%.
- Designated Distributions are only subject to Maryland income tax withholding if the payee elects to have withholding made by the payor. The amount required to be withheld is the amount that the payee requests using Form MW507P.
- A spouse whose wages are exempt from Maryland income tax under the Military Spouses Residency Relief Act may claim an exemption from Maryland withholding tax by filing Forms MW507 and MW507M with their employer.
- The paper version of Business Income Tax Credits Form 500CR was discontinued in 2013. For more information, see [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov). If you are a tax-exempt non-profit employer who is eligible for a Maryland Business Tax Credit, you will need to download Maryland Form MW508CR.

## ELECTRONIC FILING

Save time and money by meeting your business tax filing obligations electronically. The payment methods listed below qualify as Electronic Fund Transfers and will meet the EFT requirement.

**File over the Internet and pay by direct debit:** Use bFile, the Comptroller's free internet filing service for businesses, to file and pay online at [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov). bFile is a free service that allows you to file and make your payment by

electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit). Zero reports may also be filed through the bFile service.

**File and pay by ACH Credit:** File and pay withholding tax obligations through your bank using the ACH Credit method. Contact your bank to see if it offers this service. Your bank may charge a nominal fee for an ACH Credit transaction.

**File and pay by phone:** Use your telephone and the free ACH Debit Electronic Funds Transfer (EFT) service to pay your employer withholding, motor fuel tax and corporation income tax. You must preregister for EFT payments. Visit [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov) or call 410-260-7601 for more information on the EFT program and registration requirements.

**File and pay by credit card:** For alternative methods of payment, such as credit card, visit our Web site at [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov).

**File zero reports:** If you **did not** withhold any Maryland income tax for a reporting period, **DO NOT MAIL us your Form MW506**. Instead, file online using bFile or call 410-260-7225 to file the zero report by phone. Please have the form in front of you when you call.

## ANNUAL WITHHOLDING FILERS

Annual withholding tax filers, who have requested to continue to receive paper coupons, will receive a coupon book with four quarterly returns. Use the return with the quarter ending that corresponds with your tax end. For example, if your tax year ends between October 1 and December 31, use the fourth quarter coupon to report and pay tax withheld.

## FILING YOUR RETURN

- Filing your withholding return electronically is now the default option for employers. Our free bFile program is available for filing and reporting to all employers. You can access bFile by visiting [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov). We will only send paper coupons to employers who have requested them.
- If you have notified us that you wish to continue to receive paper coupons you will receive paper coupons in the mail by December 31; otherwise, you will need to use one of our electronic options mentioned above to file and pay your required withholding tax returns with the State of Maryland.
- The number one error is sending in the wrong coupon. If you are using paper coupons, please send us the coupon marked for the correct period.
- The number two error is incorrect figures. Please double-check your entries.
- If you are filing accelerated (Form MW506M) you must enter the pay date (the day you pay your employees) on the MW506M.
- Use your account number on all correspondence and checks relating to your income tax withholding account.
- If a due date falls on a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, the return is due on the next business day.
- File Form MW506FR (Final Return) if you are closing your business to avoid unnecessary delinquent notices and

collection action. This form is at [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov).

- When you move, please notify us of your change of address by writing to the Comptroller of Maryland, Revenue Administration Division, 110 Carroll Street, Annapolis, MD 21411-0001. You also may use our change of address form online, available at [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov). Please reference your Central Registration number and Federal Employer Identification Number (FEIN).
- You must provide each employee with a wage and tax statement, federal Form W-2, on or before January 31 each year.
- If you do not have the window envelope but do have your Form MW506, mail it with your payment to: Revenue Administration Division, P.O. Box 17132, Baltimore, MD 21297-0175.

### **SPECIAL REMINDER: TAX YEAR 2022 ANNUAL EMPLOYER WITHHOLDING RECONCILIATION RETURN DUE JANUARY 31, 2023**

The annual employer withholding reconciliation return (Form MW508) for tax year 2022 is due January 31, 2023. Form MW508 is available at [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov). You must send in the bar coded MW508 corresponding with the proper tax year along with the state copy of Form W-2 for each person for whom income tax was withheld.

Employers have two options to file their year-end reconciliation (Form MW508). Please note: employers who have 25 or more Forms W-2 to report must select option two. However, we encourage all employers regardless of the number of statements to file electronically. More information can be found in the "Maryland Employer Reporting of W-2s Instructions and Specifications" and "Maryland Employer Reporting of 1099s Instructions and Specifications" at [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov).

- 1) Employers can file their year-end reconciliation electronically using bFile at [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov). The bFile application is free of charge and employers will receive confirmation of the filing. Employers can key up to 250 Forms W-2 and generate their Form MW508 directly on our Web site or use the W-2 Bulk Upload application for an unlimited number of W-2 records. There is no need to download and file its paper form version, if you are filing your MW508 via electronically using bFile system.
- 2) Employers with fewer than 25 Forms W-2 to report may file their year-end reconciliation on paper.
- 3) Employers with fewer than 25 Forms 1099s to report may file their year-end reconciliation on paper.

The 2022 Maryland record layout is the only acceptable format for both current and back year tax magnetic media submissions.

The RV record is an electronic version of the paper form, MW508, Annual Employer Reconciliation Return. The RV record contains all of the data from the Form MW508 and is a required record if you file using magnetic media.

To obtain a complete copy of the Magnetic Media Specification Booklet please visit [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov).

For questions on magnetic media, please call the Revenue Administration Division at 410-260-7150.

### **EARNED INCOME CREDIT INFORMATION ACT**

House Bill 632 (Chapter 352, Acts of 2011), the Earned Income Credit Information Act requires the Comptroller to publish the maximum eligibility for the State earned income tax credit (EIC) on or before January 1 of each calendar year. This Act also requires the Comptroller to notify all employers in Maryland by mail of the information on the State EIC. The employer then must notify each employee who may be eligible for the federal or State earned income tax credits electronically or in written form by December 31. If you have not received a Tax Alert about this requirement, please download the Tax Alert from our Web site.

**NOTE:** Nonresidents can no longer claim an EIC, local EIC, or refundable EIC on a Maryland tax return.

### **FOR QUESTIONS ABOUT...**

Withholding, obtaining forms, lost or destroyed return booklets, corporation income tax, personal income tax, nonresident shareholders' or partners' tax, e-mail [taxhelp@marylandtaxes.gov](mailto:taxhelp@marylandtaxes.gov), or call 410-260-7980 from Central Maryland or 1-800-MD-TAXES (800-638-2937) from elsewhere.

If you have a delinquent withholding tax collection problem, call 410-649-0633.

**For the hearing impaired:** TTY users call via Maryland Relay at 711. If you need a reasonable accommodation for a disability, or need the information in this Tax Facts in an alternate format, contact the Comptroller's Office.

(12/22)

### **UPLOAD W-2S ELECTRONICALLY**

Employers can upload an electronic file of W-2 information and receive confirmation of the filing.

Waivers granted last year were for 1 year only.

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**FILE ELECTRONICALLY  
at [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov)**

**It's Fast!    It's Secure!    It's Free!**

- ✓ You can file your withholding returns over the Internet using our free bFile program at [www.marylandtaxes.gov](http://www.marylandtaxes.gov) and pay by direct debit.
- ✓ You can file and pay by ACH Credit.
- ✓ You can file and pay by phone with ACH Debit.
- ✓ You can file and pay by credit card.